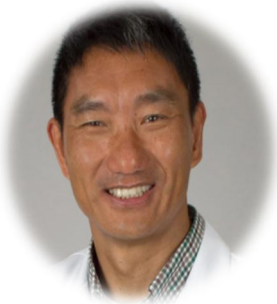


教师风采



3DK

quí 6:







